





### COLIRAGE VISION PRESENCE: A PORTRAIT OF FATEMEN RURNES

It is a cold, misty day in Southern California, the coastline obscured under thick gray clouds. The drive to Laguna Beach curves through greening hills caught by occasional splinters of sunlight, then blanketed in fog and bursts of rain. I pull into a cul-de-sac just a few steps from the sand and knock on a tall door, wondering what kind of art is being made in this impressive domestic retreat.

Fatemeh Burnes opens the door with a welcoming smile, her heavy dark hair cascading over her shoulders and her skin illuminated as if from within. She gives me a quick tour of the bottom floor, taking me to the terrace with its view of Catalina Island, pointing out paintings by friends and mentors, identifying her husband and four children in the many family photographs. She offers me a steaming cup of Earl Grey tea. We climb a spiraling staircase and cross an elevated walkway to her studio. The transition from elegant home to functioning workspace is remarkable: The walls explode with photographed color, canvases and carvings are piled across the floor, computers and other equipment are sheltered in the corners. Clearly, this is a productive artist—and one who "sneaks" several visual languages.

Fatemeh begins by telling me our interview is to be about her art, not her life. Yet as she speaks, her personal story is so compelling that we end up discussing it for hours. I realize the astonishing vicissitudes of her personal experience have fueled her work in unique and unprecedented ways. As we converse, columns of resin-covered photographs glisten in front of us, and screens of moody oil paintings hover to one side. Immersed in her art, the artist weaves a tale of suffering and courage, sustained vision, and the healing nature of the creative process.

# COURAGE

Fatements Burnes was born in Teheran, Iran, in the middle of the twentieth century. Her prominent family was composed of diverse immigrants, some from Ukraine, others from Germany, still others from Mongolia. Her father was quite powerful, her family privileged. But their life of comfort was cut horribly short when the Shal deported her father. Fatemen was only five years old. She and her mother were thrown into abject poverty, sleeping in graveyards and abandoned factories. They were rescued, finally, by her grandmother. Traumatic experiences like this have crushed many people, propelling them into lives of negativity and victimhood. But Fatemen trues above the descriptions and turned to reachine survession.

The young Fatemeh had been surrounded by famous writers and poets, so it is no surprise that she began writing poetry early on. Her poetry, written in classical style, was acknowledged by the King and Queen (who probally would have been shocked by her rottic versel) She began painting at age 13, having been trained in both Western and classical Persian styles. Indeed, she met the man who was to marry her when he came to sit for a portrait. The sophisticated and cultured Russian-Armenian engineer, twenty-seven years older than the painter, promised a security Fatemeh had longed for since the loss of her father. They married when she was 15. The child bride and her husband travelled extensively throughout Europe and Asia. In 1973, the couple purchased

Looking Down, copper, wood, oil, natural pigment, and carving, 24 x 26.5 inches, 201

(Alexander is now an accomplished nano-physicist based in Europe, and Lara, a Los Angeles screenwriter, just gave Fatemeh her first grandchild.) Five years later, Fatemeh left her husband, realizing that the relationship hab become intolerable and divorce was her only survival option. Yet again, she was forced to call upon her incredible reserve of courage: Only the extreme step of ending the marriage would protect her and her children from

In 1982, Fatemeh began studying at California State University, Fullerton. The one-time poet, still learning English, realized that the visual arts had become the best avenue for her personal expression. She completed her MFA degree in 1986. She married one of her Fullerton professors the following year. With her graduate degree came entry into the Los Angeles and world. Fatemeh taught and exhibited extensively throughout the 1990s, showing with Los Angeles notables F. Scott Hess, Michael C. McMillen, Peter Zokosky, and many others. She befriended many of her husband's acquaintances and former students, including, for example, famed New York based artist Mark Kostabi. But this marriage, too, was not fated to last. He treated Fatemeh and her children unkindly, and destroyed dozens of her artworks. She left him in 1993; it wasn't until later that she learned he suffaced from dementia.

The artist met her current husband, a tax attorney, in 1994. They married in 1995. Fatemeh and Jim Burnes have two lovely teenage daughters, Ava and Brighid. Both are, like their mother, very creative and interested in culture. Through all the challenges of marriage, divorce, and raising four children, Fatemeh Burnes has continued to work, to educate —she is now a tenured professor and university gallery director—and to make art. But she has faced more than just emotional strife with unwavering courage. At age 15, for instance, the year she married her first husband, she lost all mobility on the left side of her body and lay in a hospital bed for months. (One thinks of Frida Kahlo similarly immobile, turning her bed into a painting studio.) Fatemeh has battled physical issues ever since. From an early age, then, and in an enduring way, she has learned to cope with pain. She has hearned to cope with pain. She has hearned to that fight

At times, the pain was overwhelming and she couldn't paint. Silently, secretly, she began to create less physically demanding art with the camera. Initially, she hid her new work, believing that a serious artist should choose between painting and photography. Fatemeh credits los Angeles critic Peter Frank with giving her "permission" to claim her identity as both photographer and painter. Four years ago, renewing a friendship forged when she was with her second husband, Frank came to her Laguna Beach home for a studio visit. The artist had been experiencing debilitating pain, and there was only one painting for him to look at. "What else have you been doing?" Frank asked. "You must have been making more art." At first she denied it, but eventually admitted that she'd been taking photographs. When he saw them, he was astounded. "Don't hide them anymore," Frank insisted.

Since that fateful visit, Fatemeh Burnes has been—proudly—a painter AND a photographer. By 2011, she was exhibiting her photographs and had published a gorgeous book. Entitled drift: Imprints of Nature and Human Nature. the book presents radiant images that range from trees silhouetted against golden dawns, to an arc of cliffs reddened by the sunset, to freeway underpasses transformed into minimalist grids. Today, her studio walls are hung with dozens of brilliant photographs. Mounted on rectangular wooden panels, they are covered with several layers of resin. The colors sparkle, almost as if inside a stained glass window, and the fractured, lyrical forms are, well, poetic. They embody the allusive aesthetic of the poet-turned-artist.

Fatemen explains her reliance on the camera as more than just an aesthetic decision. "Being in people's presence can be very energy-consuming," she explains. "My brain and my eyes don't stop. Sometimes all I want to
do is be alone in my studio. I've found that being behind my camera is a fantastic escape." The camera may serve
as a shield for the artist, a way to separate her from the demands of being mother, wife, full-time professor, and
artist. But Fatemeh has also turned it into an elegant tool with which she can create exquisite abstractions
resulting from the intersection of bodies, lights, and colors. Appropriately for a woman who says that photography is "like dancing" for her, many of her photographs depict dancers. Her models perform amongst mirrors,
colored lights, and reflective mylar sheets in a surreal world of cubsite refraction. Some of the most polignant
stories she tells are about friends who protest that they DO NOT DANCE—but find themselves freed to move
and play and, yes, dance in front of the relative anonymity of Fatemeh's lens. It is clearly a liberating process for
everyone involved.

Fatement's paintings, by turn, reveal her awareness of the media-based mandates of art history – and her liberation from their strictures. Rather than limit herself to oil paints on rectangular canvases, she prefers to paint on wooden panels. She often carves into those panels, cutting intricate lines across otherwise flat, smooth surfaces. The carved lines give her paintings unexpected tactile dimension, turning them from mere images into

Her painted subjects range from the degradation of the natural world to the agony of human suffering. But, just as Fatemeh has refused to be pdefeated by the difficult challenges of her life, her painted images of inner and outer devastation should not be read as wholly depressing. Rather, the artist explains, "My dream is that all the pain and the dark times will be seen as part of the rhythm of life." In pictorial affirmation, the rhythms of life

In the depictions of nature, raterine forer uses onics as symbols or solution presence. She per thesi then on know ty tangles of tree branches that weave through space. "When I was eight years old," she recounts, "I believed I was a bird. I was so sure I could fly that I jumped off a building and broke several ribs. I am still envious of birds. I love their texture and visual surprises. I've studied their anatomy. They are compact and small. And they can fly! They connect to both air and water. They are more in touch with the elements." We are not so far from birds after all, "We are nature, not separate," the artist insists, echoing Jackson Pollock's assertion, "I am nature." Fatemeh explains that the overall title given her recent works is "Imprints of Nature and Human Nature." The two natures are one.

Perhaps the most powerful single source of anguish and fervor in Fatemeh's work comes from her consideration of cruelty visited on humans by other humans. She tells me that for some time, she and her daughter Av carried on a dialog about human tragedies such as the Holocaust. In 2009, while visiting Alex in Germany, Ava insisted on going to a concentration camp. They visited Dachau, Fatemeh thinking all the time of the German (perhaps Jewish) branch of her family. Neither she nor Ava anticipated the impact of that visit, an impact that has resonated since through Fatemeh's work, in her photography and equally in her painting. The day I was in her studio, a four-panel piece on Dachau was leaning against her easel. The four rectangles first appeared to be sheets of copper covered with oxidizing drips. Closer examination, however, revealed figures emerging from behind the metallic curtain. Beautiful and evocative, the tetraptych is also a poignant suggestion of disappear-

Fatemeh has done paintings referencing the Iranian Revolution of 1979 as well. One large example depicts the large Feheran monument known as Azadi, or the Freedom Tower. The immense iconic structure marks the west entrance to the city. But its rigid geometry dissolves before her painterly eye, becoming a shadowy echo of the people's aspirations both before and in the wake of the unbeaual

## VISION

Last year, Fatemeh told Daniella Walsh, "I was taught early on that giving to others is really a gift for yourself, a privilege." She speaks of her family, especially her grandmother and mother, as remarkable humanitarians profoundly committed to charitable work. Her grandmother invited homeless people into her house for meals, developing a caring sense of community with them. Similarly, the year before her mother died, Fatemeh learned that she had helped thousands of people with loans through a private hanking system of her own devision.

The artist aspires to "that level of compassion." She adds, "My dream is to do something like that with my art I am so blessed. I want to mentor homeless teens, especially girls. I hope to develop the mentoring program with other artists, and lain to give a necretage of my art sales to the norgram."



As she dreams of developing the mentoring program, Fatemeh is inspired by the words of 13th century Iranian poet Saadi Shirazi. His most famous poem has the following passage:

Human beings are members of a whol In creation of one essence and soul. If one member is afflicted with pain, Other members uneasy will remain. If you've no sympathy for human pain The name of human you cannot retain

"We are all part of the same body," asserts Fatemeh.

### PRESENCE

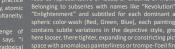
Before I leave, Fatemeh turns her thoughts to the process of making art. She tells me one of her doctors suggested that she meditate, but that she knows her art-making is her own form of quiet mental focus. It requires that she become consciously present and mindful. As she speaks, I think of Eckhart Tolle's words, "All true artists, whether they know it or not, create from a place of no-mind, from inner stillness." Fatemeh is capable of spending entire days in the stillness of her studio, neither seeing nor speaking to another human being. Such times are the best for her. She creates a deep and abiding connection to the spirit of her work. Her comments make me think of what British artist and author Nick Bantock has written: "Art becomes a spiritual practice depending on the degree of commitment you bring to it. Every experience becomes direct food for your art. Then your art tenfex you about life."

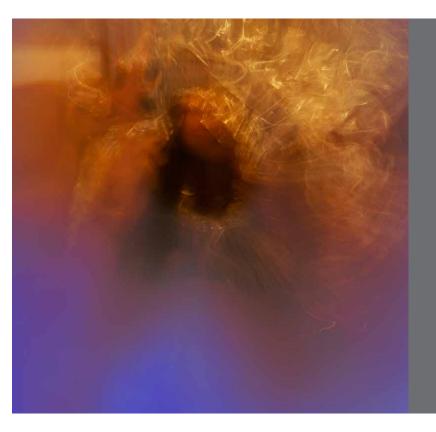
Fatemeh brings absolute commitment to her painting and photography. "The reality of my life is I'm a mother, a grandmother, an educator, a gallery director," the artist observes. "I have a past, with challenges and pain and successes. All of this contributes to making me an artist. In the studio, I become connected to everything. It is all about being present."

Fatemeh Burnes' art requires the same present-moment awareness from viewers. Poetic and evocative, it in

Betty Ann Brown, Ph.D.

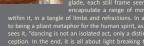




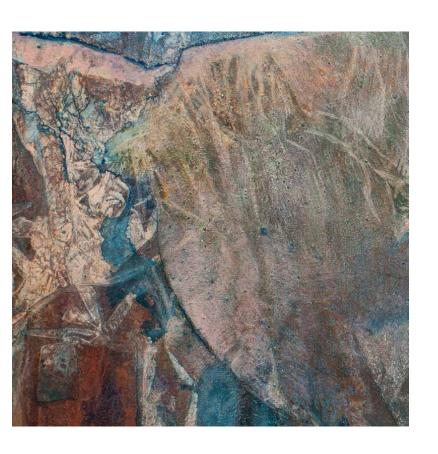


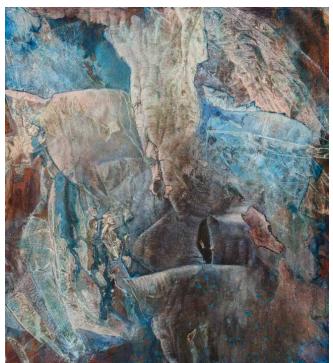
gathering and ungathering against a damp and heavy ether, and there are the suggestions of figures – no, of the residue of figures. They are built up and wheed away, and thus their images are not only ghostly, but actual ghosts, it is as though Burnes has made visible the invisible inhabitants of the places in drift. Looking at these works is like watching the act of forgetting, or hearing a symphony in reverse.











Decode, oil, natural pigment, acid, and wax on aluminum, 10 x 11 inches, 20





Mother and Child, oil, natural pigment, and acid on aluminum, 11 x 24 inches, 2011 (following) Hiroshima, oil, acid, and natural pigment on copper, 36 x 72 inches, 2012 - 2013





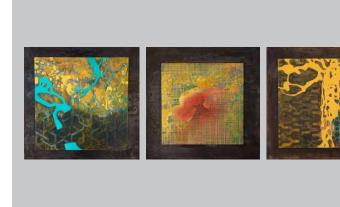


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I Wrote Her from Dachau, oil, natural pigment, acid, and wax on copper, mounted to cold-rolled steel, 8.25 x 24.75 inches, 2011







ochou (upper panel of triptych), oil, wax, and etching on cold-rolled steel, 12 x 36 inches, 2011-2013



ochou (lower panel of triptych), oil, wax, and etching on cold-rolled steel, 12 x 36 inches, 2011-2013





German Frost, oil, natural pigment, and acid on aluminum, 11 x 24 inches, 2011









Air Fossil (I Was Born!), oil, acid, and natural pigment on cold-rolled steel, 56 x 16 inches, 2012 - 20



detail (center panel)



detail (lower panel)



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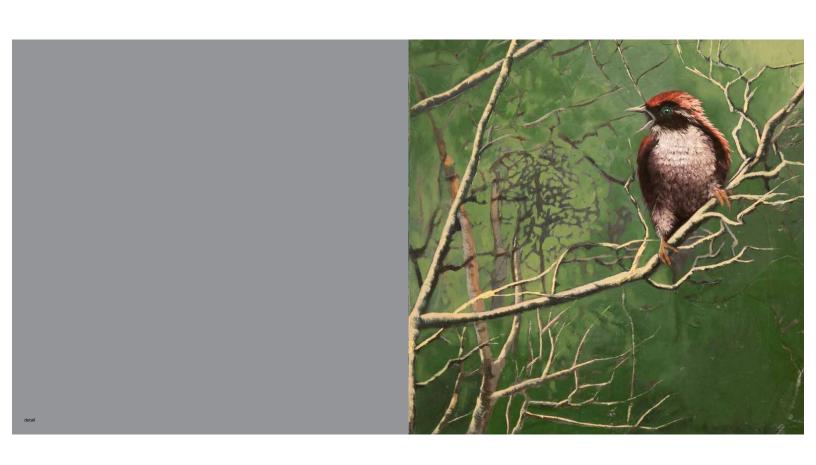


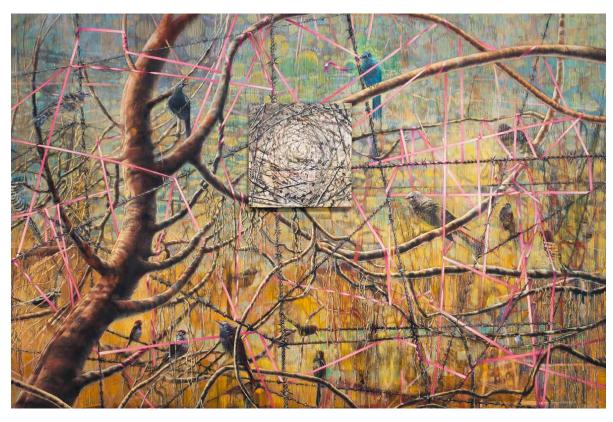


Roots (Dachau series), oil and natural pigment on cold-rolled steel, 16 x 16 inches, 2011

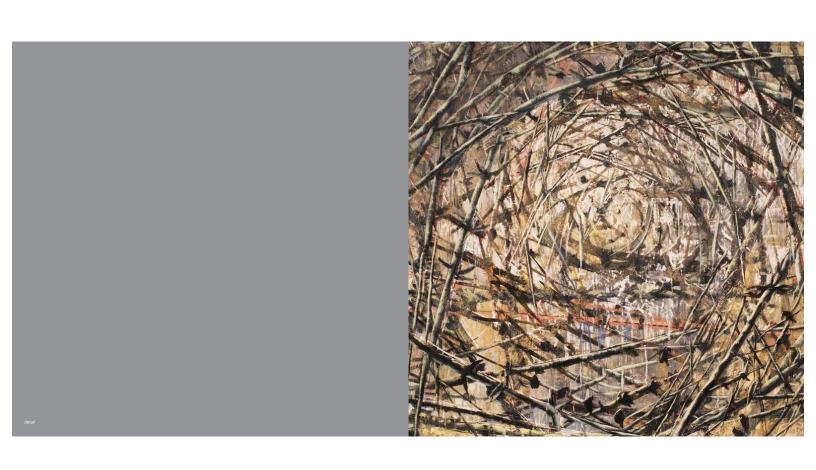


ightenment (Green Revolution series), oil on canvas and wood, 60 x 60 inches, 2009 - 2011





Stripes, metal coating, colored pencil, oil, emulsion, and acid on panel with carvin  $48\,x\,72$  inches, 2011 - 2012

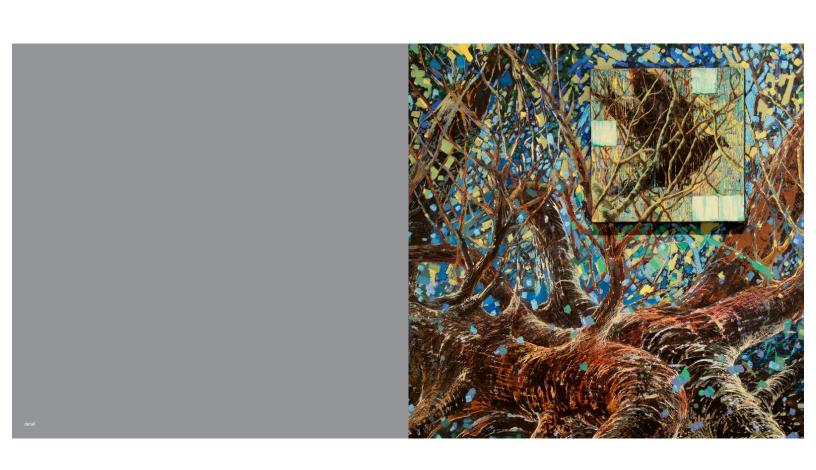








hattered Mosque (Blue Revolution series), oil on canvas and wood with carving, 60 x 72 inches, 2009 - 2011

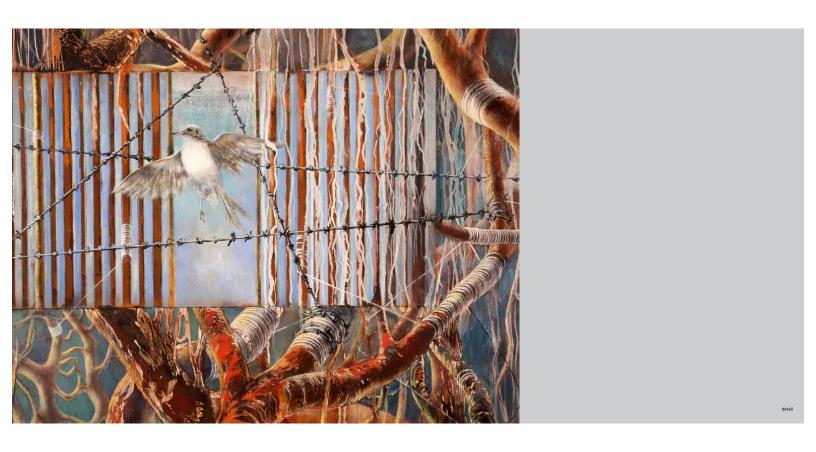




whileitian Imprints of Natura and Human Natura



arcode, oil and emulsion on copper and panel with carving, 44 x 48 inches, 2011 - 2012





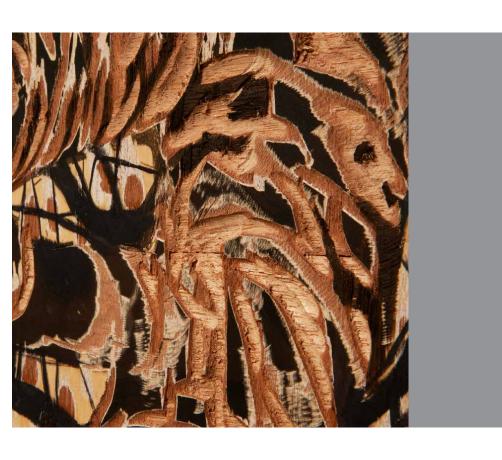
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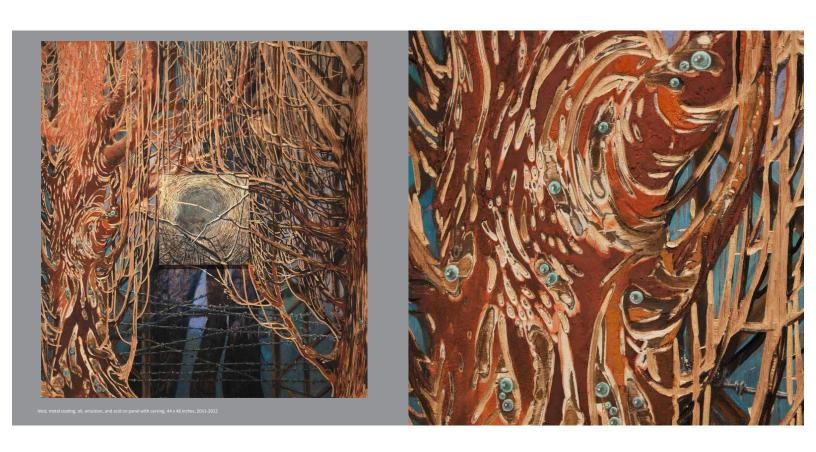


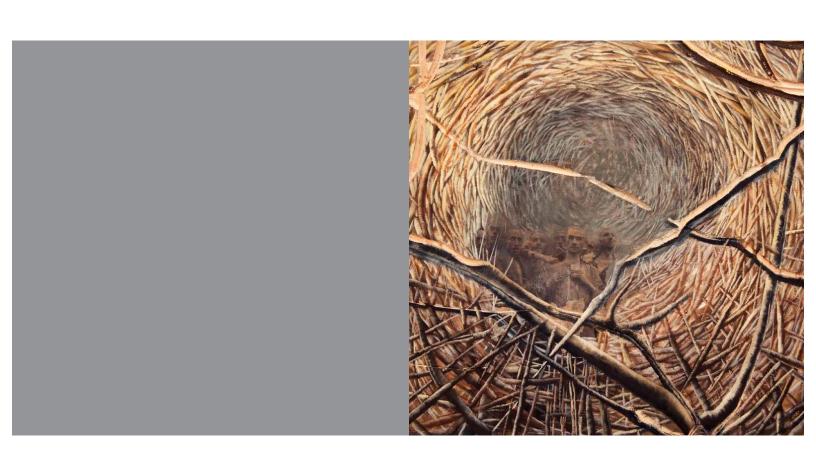
Camouflage, natural pigment and oil on panel with carving, 36 x 36 inches, 2012 - 2



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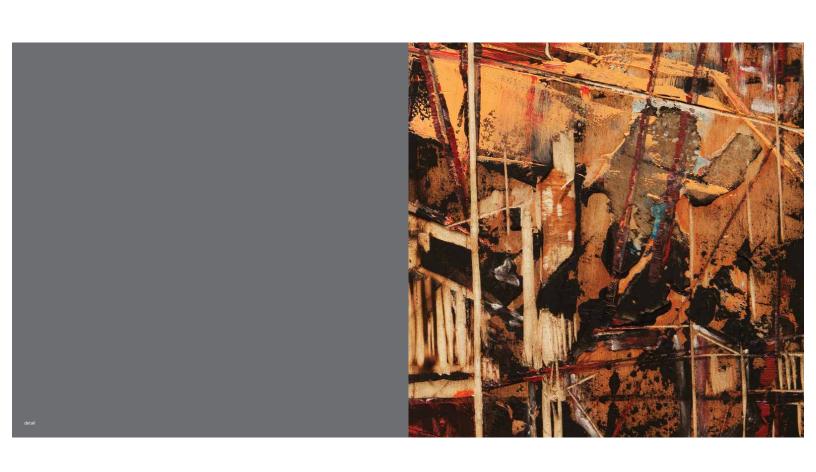






totel, oil on panel with carving, 30 x 30 inches, 2010







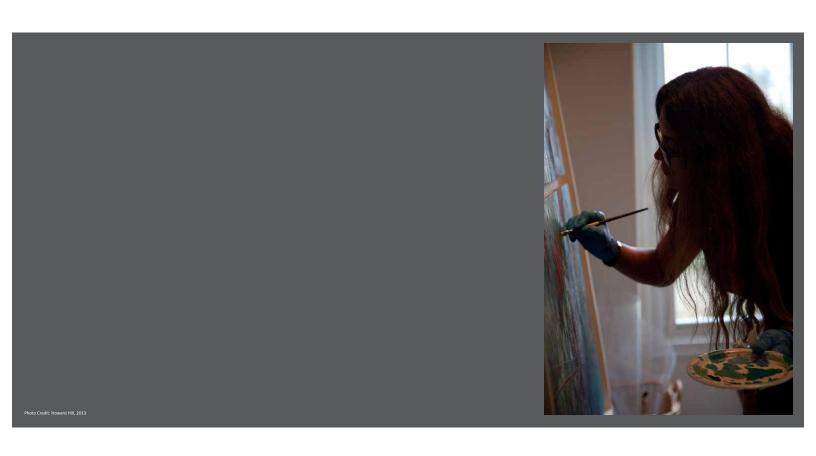


Synopsis, oil, natural pigment, and acid on panel, 48 x 48 inches, 2012-2013





xhibition, Imprints of Nature and Human Nature





## FATEMEH BURNES: POLYLUMINOSITY!

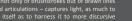
"My work is all about light," Fatemeh Burnes has said repeatedly. This does not sound like that profound a claim; visual art, after all, is by nature dependent on light. But not all visual art is about light, about the conditions not just of perception but of existing before the eye, optically present. Burnes seeks to refine, even isolate, that presence in everything she does — and, more importantly, she aims her artistic production in search of that presence. Light is Burnes' ultimate subject, and the overarching goal of her artistic life.

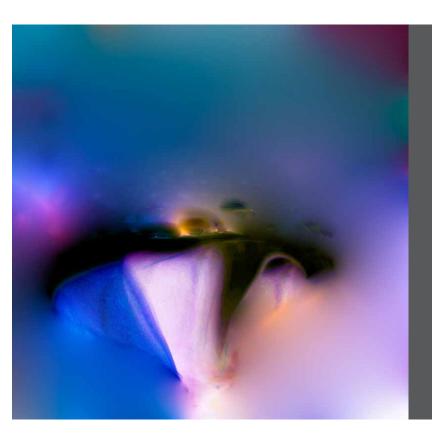
ultimate subject, and the overarching goal of her artistic life.

How, though, does this manifest pictorially, and even physically, in Burnes' art? Almost never overtly, and almost always subtly, at the service, it can seem, of some other content, some other message. Burnes concerns herself with much more in the world than light itself. But she always comes back to the condition(s) of light, to the presence of light in what we see see even though we don't know we are seeing, Just as she filled the landscape paintings of her previous style with sunlight so carefully tracked that you could set your watch to it, her current abstractions are suffused with a preternatural glow – many different kinds of glow, in fact – that assures that even the most complex and imposing images brim with irresistibly engaging immediacy. They are present – not in a fool-the-eye fashion (although Burnes' rendering abilities frequently enough treast the viewer's creddity), but in an agitate-the-soul fashion. The painting as an entirety grips the imagination; its components suggest varied narratives, often seguing one to another within the overarching visual whole; and holding everything together, whole no less than sum of parts, is a luminous envelope, seeming to radiate onto, into, and from the painting all at once. This is no less true of Burnes' abstract painting, even those employing collage and carving, than it is of her more obviously narrative work.

very elusiveness of these subjects for their inherent power to evoke even at their point of disintegration. That power is driven, of course, by light, which may govern painting but absolutely rules photography. And with, and in, light, Burnes captures the uncapturable, if for a shutter-second, fairly painting images onto printed paper, and fairly burning the images therefrom onto our retinas. Burnes calls her abstract photographs. "Transluminants," as they cross over from the descriptive realm into realms of light itself.

"All my work is about light," Burnes could as well be insist-ing – or even "my work is about all light." Her handcrafted work – built up not only of brushstrokes but of drawn lines and even carved articulations – captures light, as much to celebrate it for itself as to harness it to more discursive





tasks, tasks that betray her sensitivity to the agonies of her species and equally to the wonders of the natural universe. Her lenscrafted work – sometimes gloriously prossic, other times mysterious and fluid in its choreographed poetry – worships at the same altar, if with different prayers, marveling at existence and, in particular, how existence is revealed, and obscured, and revealed again by light.

The reason, then, for Fatemeh Burnes' expansive embrace of disparate media and disparate disciplines – sometimes in the same artwork – is not (well, not simply) that she can do so; nor, of course, is it that she can't decide among and between those varied formats and methods. It is that she feels compelled, logically and spiritually, to seek her goal by as many paths as possible, and to explore what she finds as incisively as possible. Light is Burnes' grail, a grail she constantly achieves and at the same time never quite achieves. Light, after all, is insubstantial and universal at the same time, unnoticed and yet unavoidable in its ubiquity. Burnes would have us feel and hear this silent, disembodied god of hers, and, indeed, if we are to get near enough to taste it, we should cleave to her art, in all its proportions.

Peter Frank February 2013

> Hiroshima II, archival inkjet print, 20 (following page) Throb, archival inkjet print, 20





Recall, archival inkjet print, 2012



Colorfield I, archival inkjet print, 2012



Colorfield II, archival inkjet print, 2012



Offering, archival inkjet print, 2012

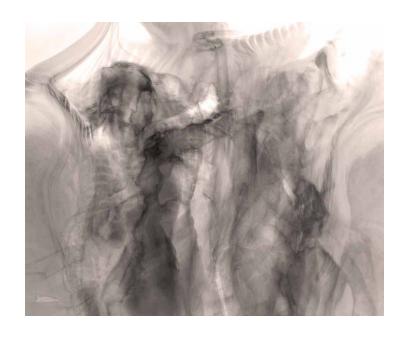


Confusion, archival inkjet print, 2012 (following) In Flesh series, archival inkjet print, 2012





xhibition, Imprints of Nature and Human Nature





Origami, archival inkjet print, 2012

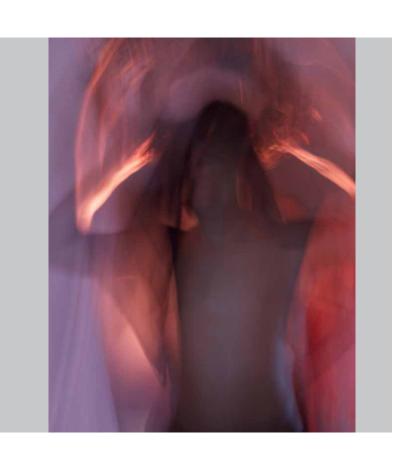




Exhibition, Imprints of Nature and Human Na



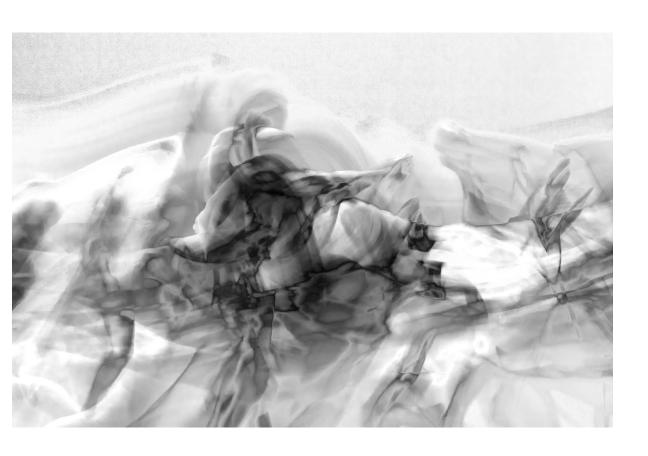
Landing, archival inkjet print, 201



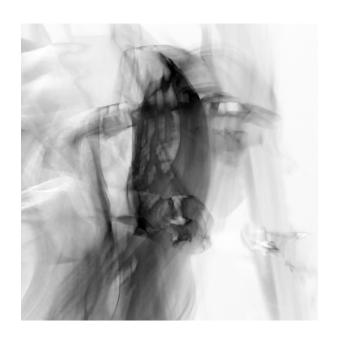
Crowning (lower panel), archival inkjet print, 2012

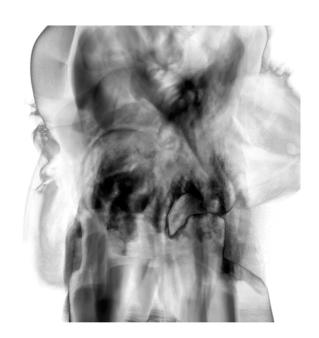


Distant Shore, archival inkjet print, 2012

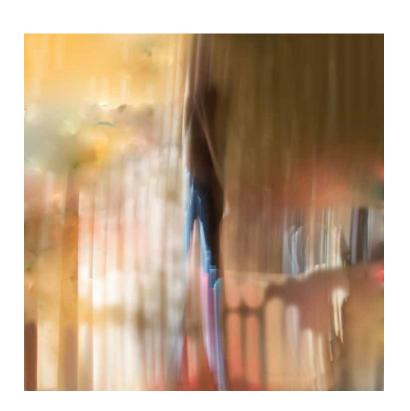


Chariot, archival inkjet print, 2





Take-off, archival inkjet print, 2013





From-To, archival inkjet prints (two), 201





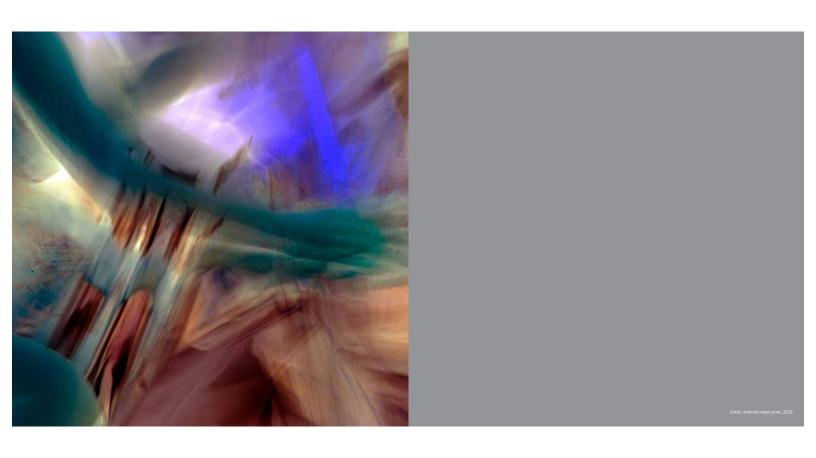
Conquest, archival inkjet print, 201



Flourish, archival inkjet print, 20



El Amor Brujo, archival inkjet print, 2012





Acid Rain, archival inkjet print, 2012



Still Life I, archival inkjet print, 2012



Still Life II, archival inkjet print, 2012



Hiroshima III, archival inkjet print, 2012









Pulses series, archival inkjet print, 2012



Mother and Child II, archival inkjet print, 20





Breach, archival inkjet print, 2013

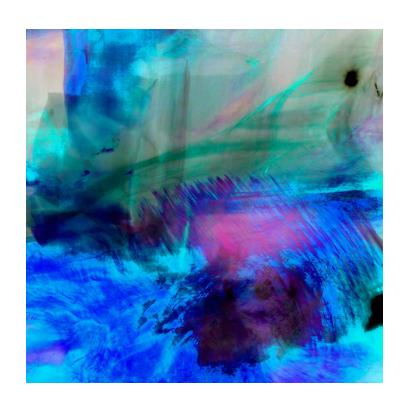


Beams, archival inkjet print, 2012





Seep, archival inkjet print, 2013



Off, archival inkjet print, 2013





Diagonals (Acid Landscape series), archival inkjet print, 2



Night Tapestry (Acid Landsacpe series), archival inkjet print, 2008



For Payne, archival inkjet print, 2011



Undigested, archival inkjet print, 2011





Blue and Yellow, archival inkjet print, 2011



Russian Camp, East Berlin, archival inkjet print, 2005



Right, archival inkjet print, 201



Ascent, archival inkjet print, 2013



Lucky Number, archival inkjet print, 2013



A River, archival inkjet print, 2013





My Brain, archival inkjet print, 2013



Descend, archival inkjet print, 2013



Coincidence, archival inkjet print, 2013



Sunset, archival inkjet print, 2013





(left) Ride, archival inkjet print, 2009 learching for Chromosomes, archival inkjet print, 2009



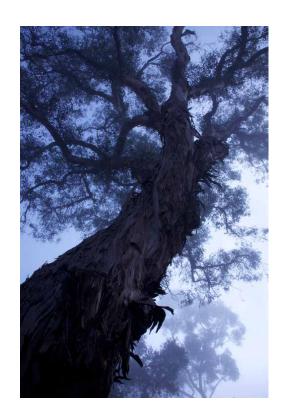
Stranger, archival inkjet print, 2010



Map, archival inkjet print, 2009

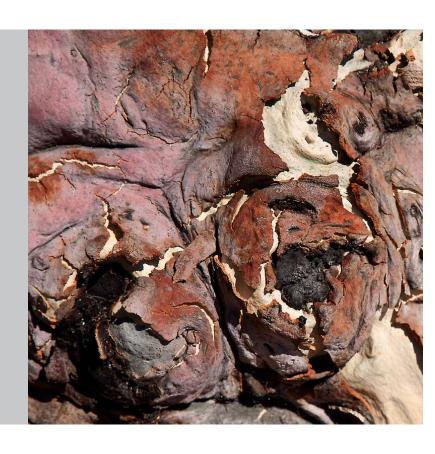


Smile, archival inkjet print, 2012

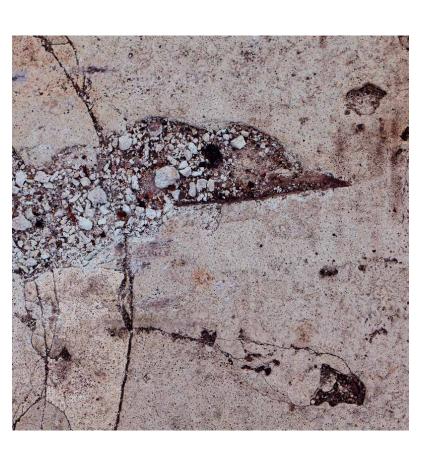




(previous) Liberty, archival inkjet print, 200 Moss, archival inkjet print, 200



Parking Lot, archival inkjet print, 2012



Not a Bird, archival inkjet print, 2